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CONGRESSO

ROMA, 25 - 27 Giugno 2026

**Vericiguat: può essere  
considerato il quinto pilastro?**

Riccardo M. Inciardi, MD, PhD, FHFA  
University Hospital of Brescia

CENTRI SCOMPENSO



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## Disclosures

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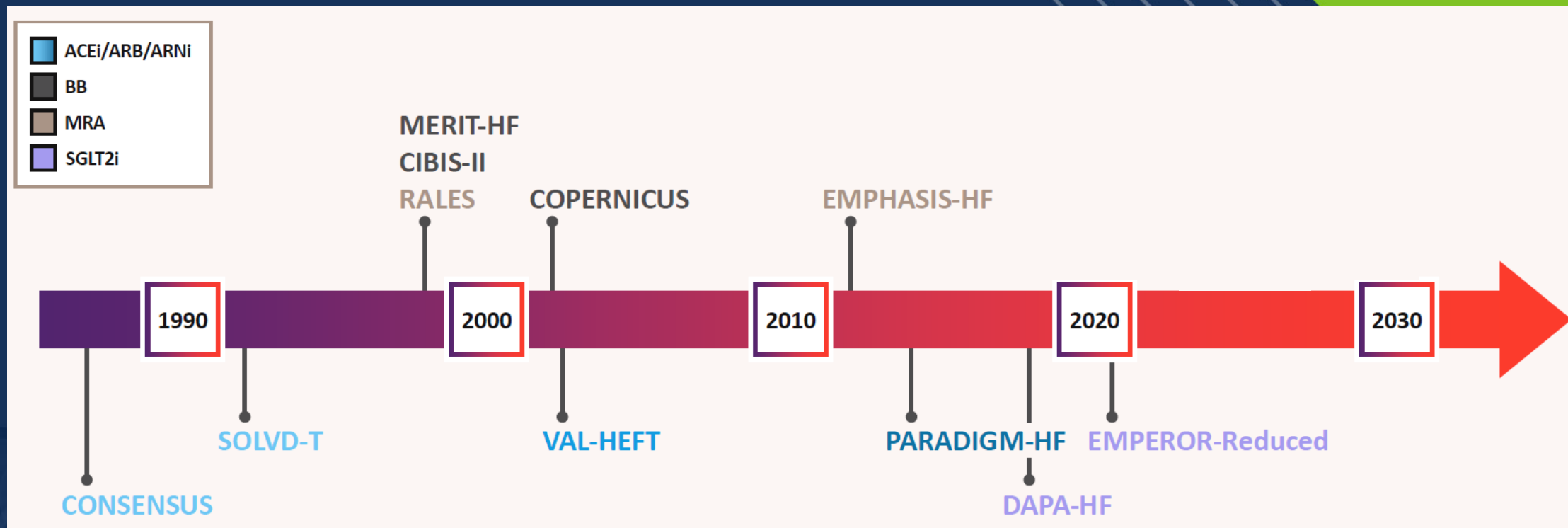
- Speaking engagements with AstraZeneca, Bayer, Boehringer Ingelheim, Bruno Pharma, Daiichi Sankyo, Guidotti, Novartis, Novo Nordisk, Sanofi, Pfizer, Viatris; serves on advisory boards with Alnylam, AstraZeneca, Boehringer Ingelheim, Bayer, Novo Nordisk and GlaxoSmithKline; has received non-industry fees from PACE-CME and TMA.



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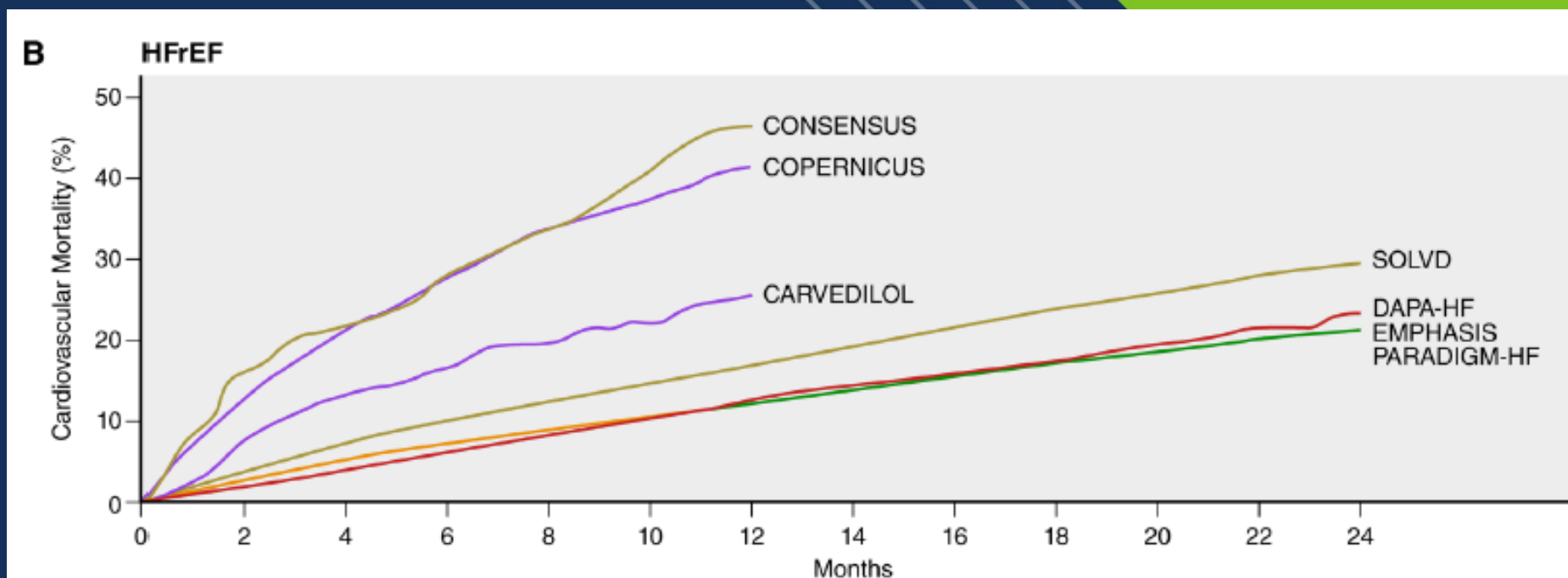
# Evolving landscape of HFrEF treatment



# Heart Failure: A Century View, From Failure to Function

Clyde W. Yancy MD, MSc

NEXT GENERATION CENTRI SCOMPENSO



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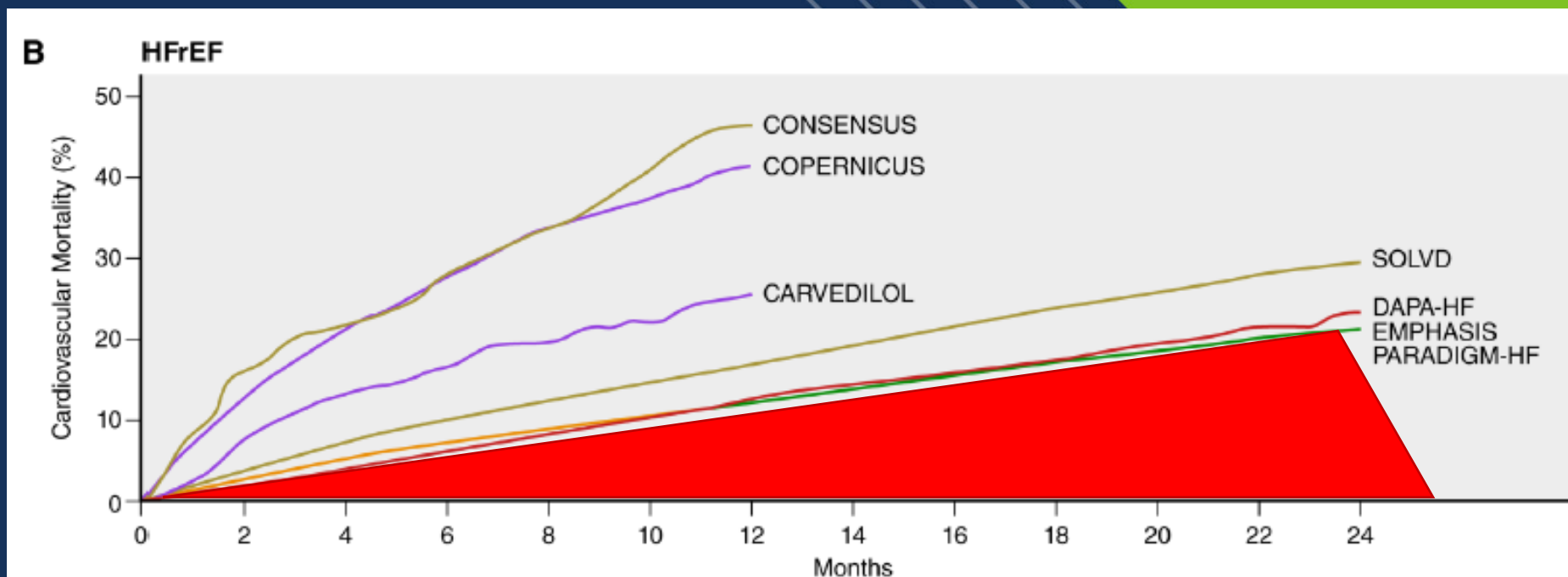
Circulation. 2025;151:585–588

# Heart Failure: A Century View, From Failure to Function

Clyde W. Yancy MD, MSc

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**Residual CV mortality risk matters**



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# Complementing GDMT Action



NO – sGC – cGMP



Vericiguat

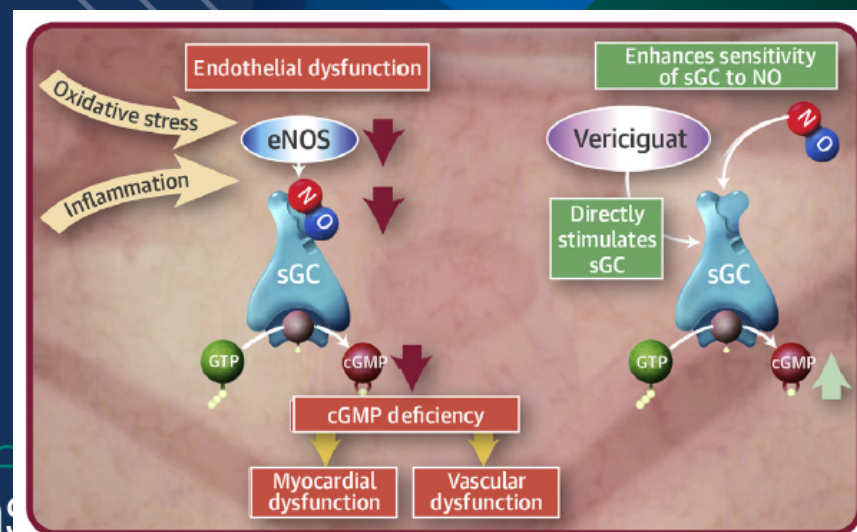


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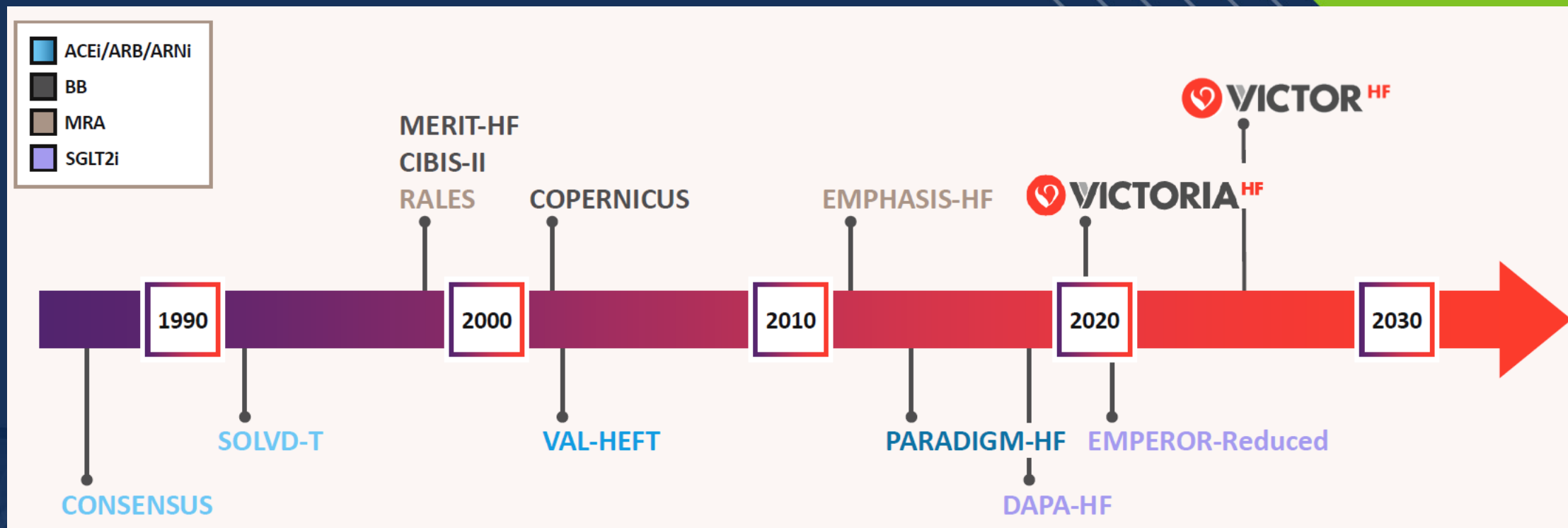
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ACE inhibitors

β-blockers  
SGLT2i



# Evolving landscape of HFrEF treatment



## Vericiguat in Patients with Heart Failure and Reduced Ejection Fraction

Paul W. Armstrong, M.D., Burkert Pieske, M.D., Kevin J. Anstrom, Ph.D., Justin Ezekowitz, M.B., B.Ch., Adrian F. Hernandez, M.D., M.H.S., Javed Butler, M.D., M.P.H., M.B.A., Carolyn S.P. Lam, M.B., B.S., Ph.D., Piotr Ponikowski, M.D., Adriaan A. Voors, M.D., Ph.D., Gang Jia, Ph.D., Steven E. McNulty, M.S., Mahesh J. Patel, M.D., Lothar Roessig, M.D., Joerg Koglin, M.D., Ph.D., and Christopher M. O'Connor, M.D., for the VICTORIA Study Group\*

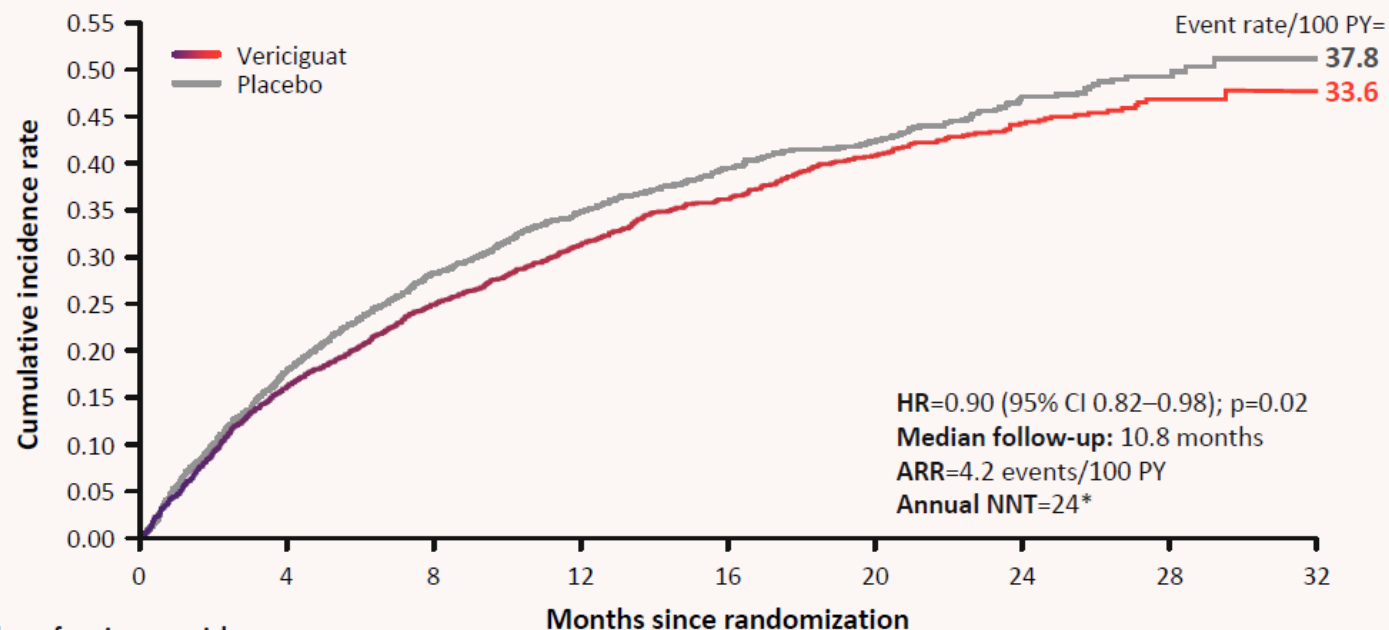
### Study population

- Patients with symptomatic chronic HFrEF (LVEF <45%)

### Recency of worsening HF event prior to randomization:

- HFH within 6 months *or*
- Outpatient i.v. diuretic use within 3 months

### Primary composite endpoint of time to first HFH or CV death



### Number of patients at risk

|            | 0     | 4     | 8     | 12    | 16  | 20  | 24  | 28  | 32 |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Vericiguat | 2,526 | 2,099 | 1,621 | 1,154 | 826 | 577 | 348 | 125 | 1  |
| Placebo    | 2,524 | 2,053 | 1,555 | 1,097 | 772 | 559 | 324 | 110 | 0  |





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# HF lifetime risk

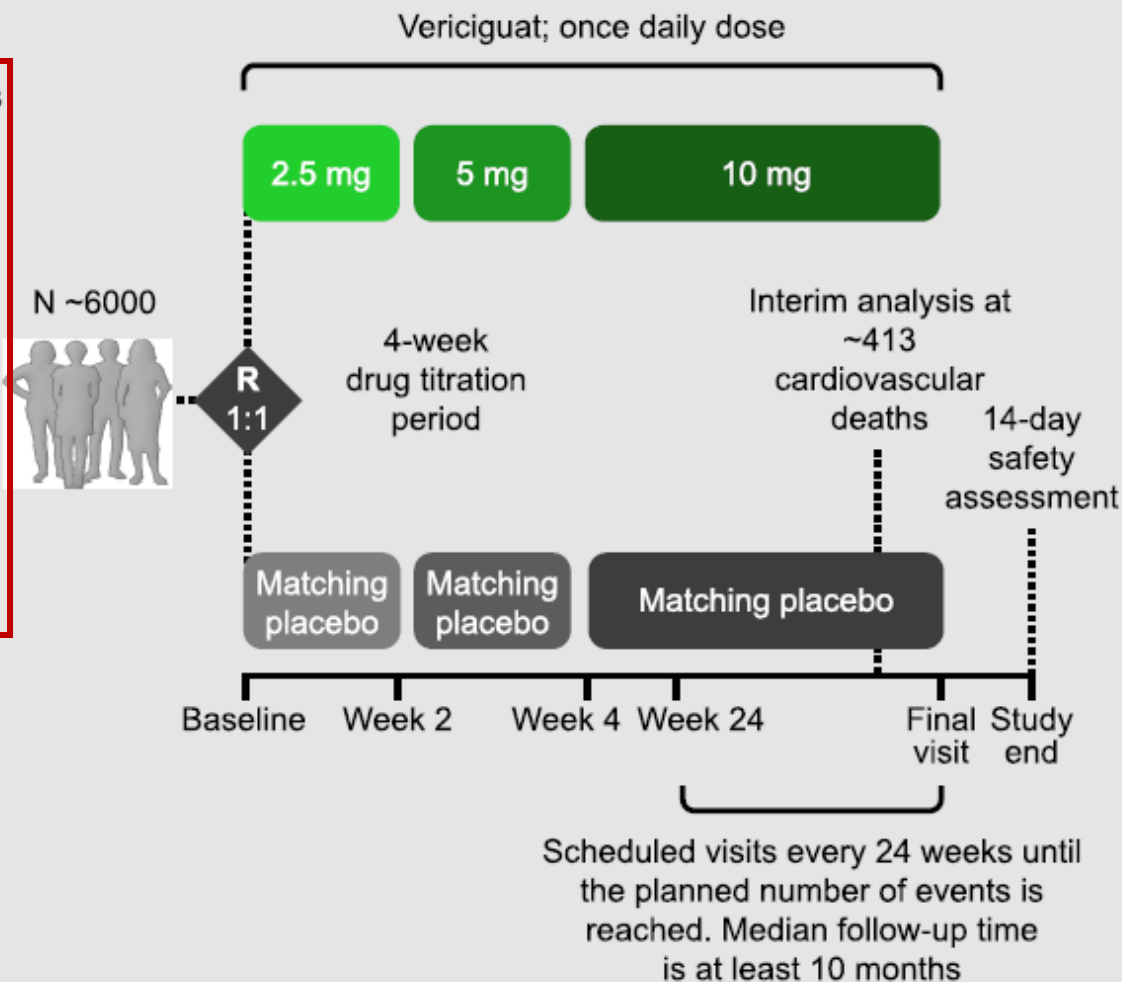
Clinical Risk



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- No recent HF events (HHF for 6 months, IV diuretics for 3 months)
- NTproBNP levels of 600–6000 pg/ml
- Patients with HFrEF without current decompensation
- No recent changes in doses of GDMT



### Primary endpoint

- Time to cardiovascular death or HHF



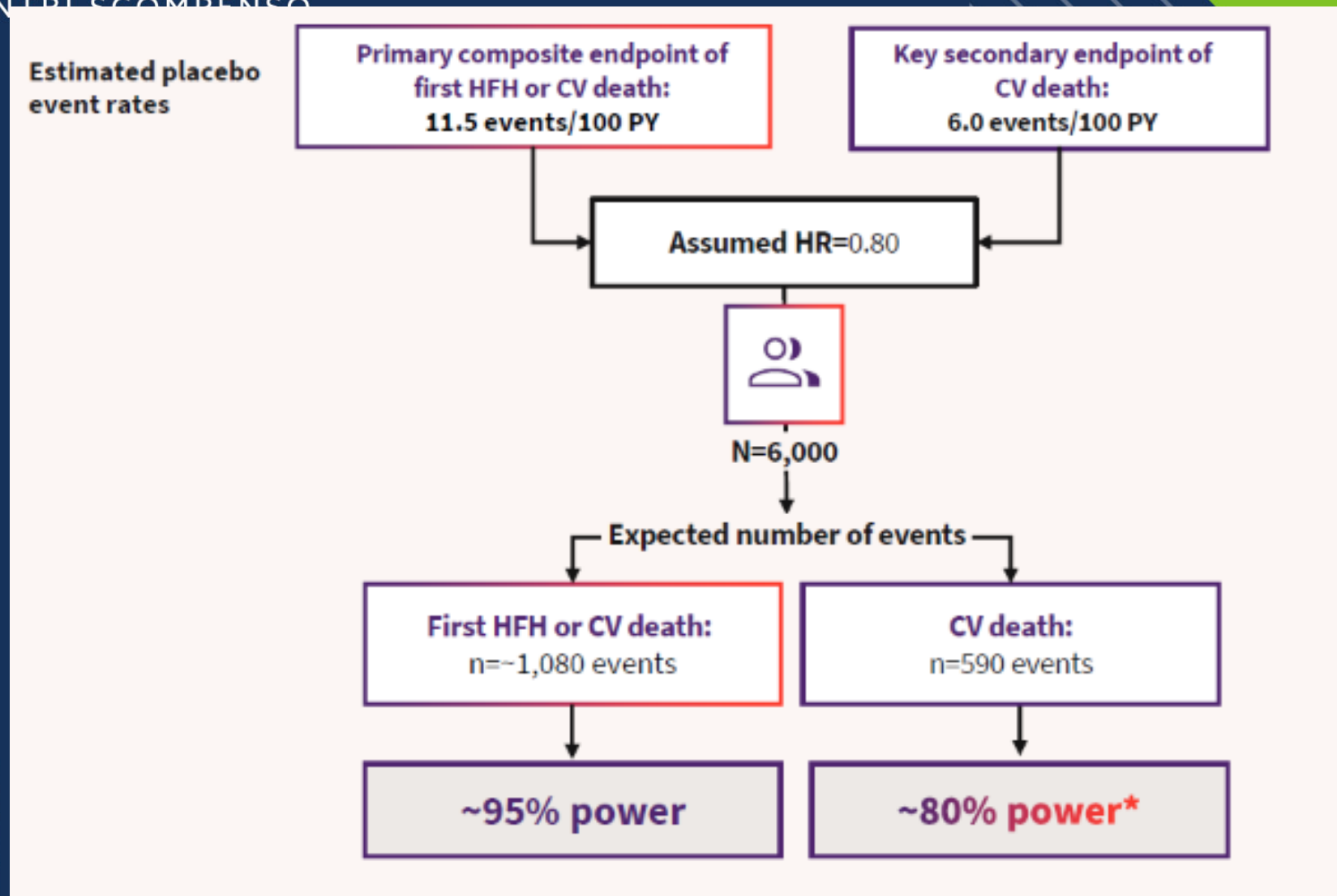
### Secondary endpoints

Time to:

- Cardiovascular death
- First HHF
- Total HHF events (first and recurrent events)
- All-cause mortality or HHF
- All-cause mortality



# Pre-specified design to assess CV mortality





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## HF lifetime risk



Clinical Risk

No HF

Baseline HF Risk

Residual HF Risk

Worsening HF Risk

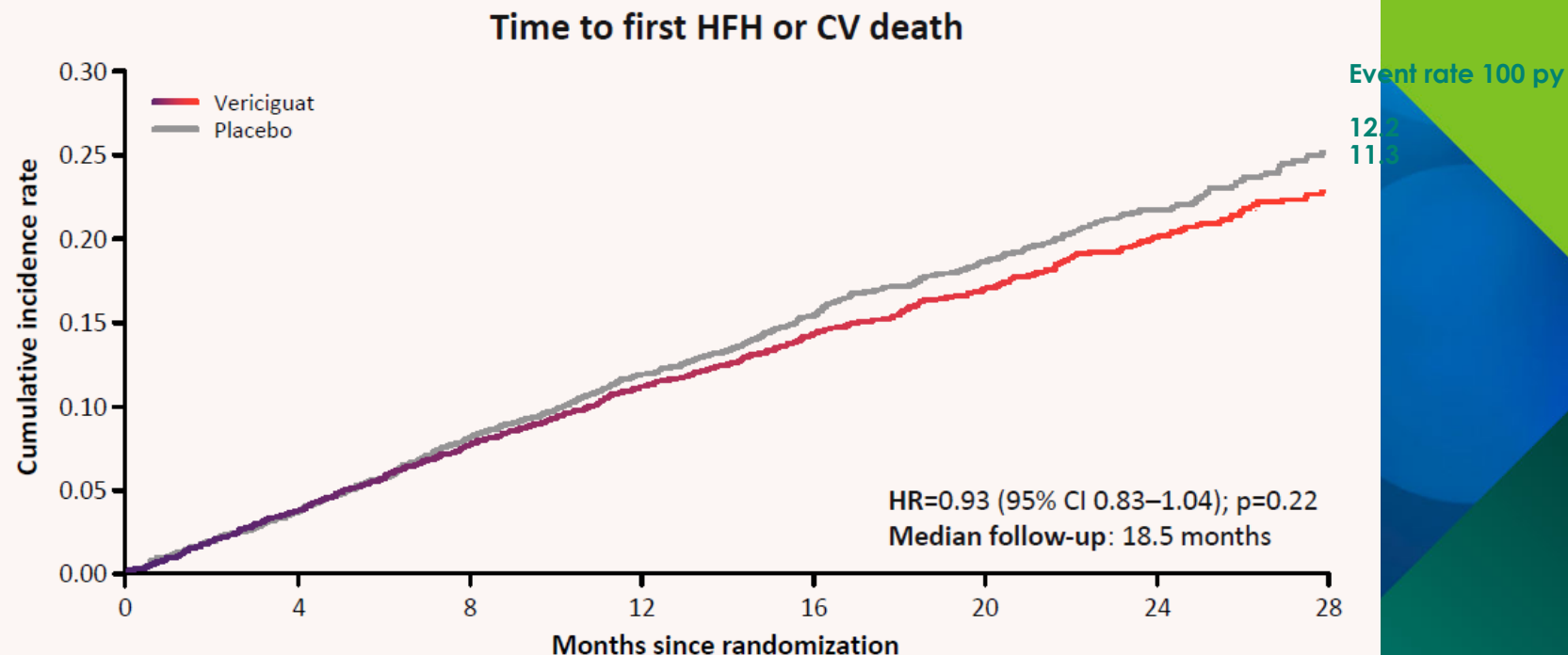
Advanced HF Risk

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Time

# Vericiguat in patients with chronic heart failure and reduced ejection fraction (VICTOR): a double-blind, placebo-controlled, randomised, phase 3 trial

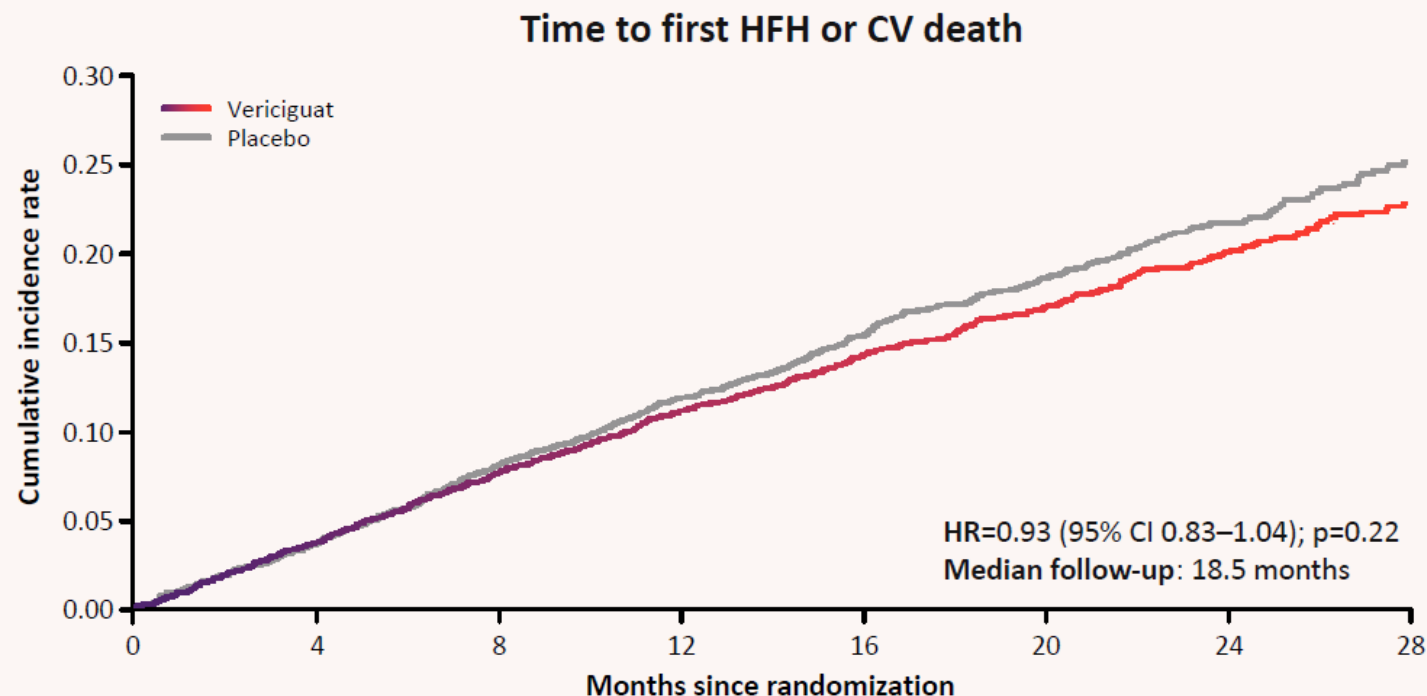


Number of patients at risk

|            |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Vericiguat | 3,053 | 2,927 | 2,797 | 2,581 | 1,917 | 1,352 | 849 | 459 |
| Placebo    | 3,052 | 2,929 | 2,771 | 2,543 | 1,879 | 1,314 | 823 | 442 |



# Vericiguat in patients with chronic heart failure and reduced ejection fraction (VICTOR): a double-blind, placebo-controlled, randomised, phase 3 trial



Event rate 100 py

12.2 vs. 37.8

11.3 vs. 33.6

Number of patients at risk

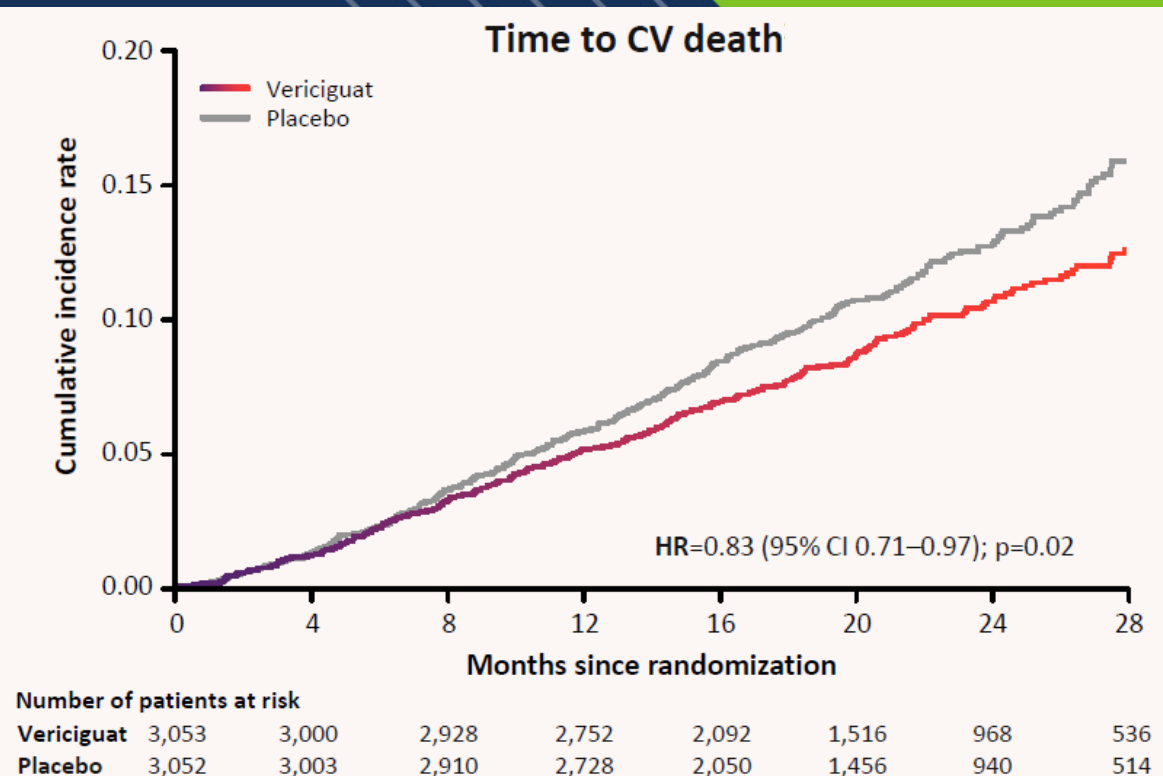
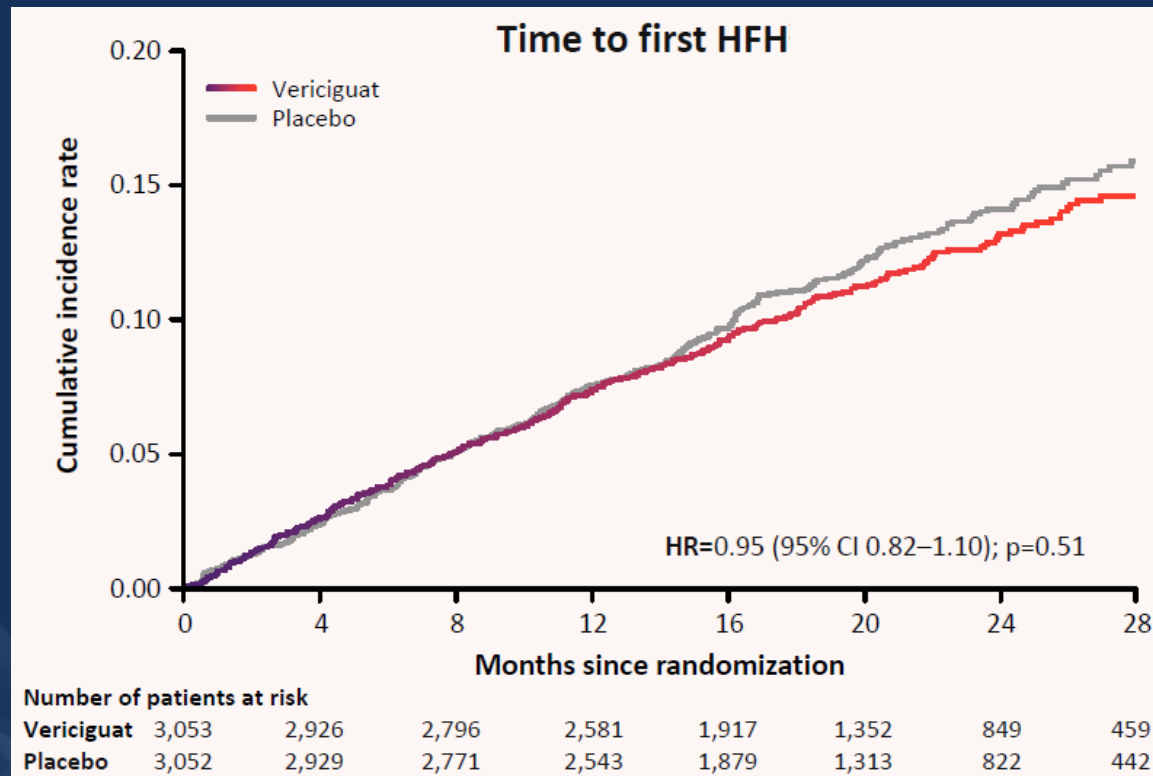
|            |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
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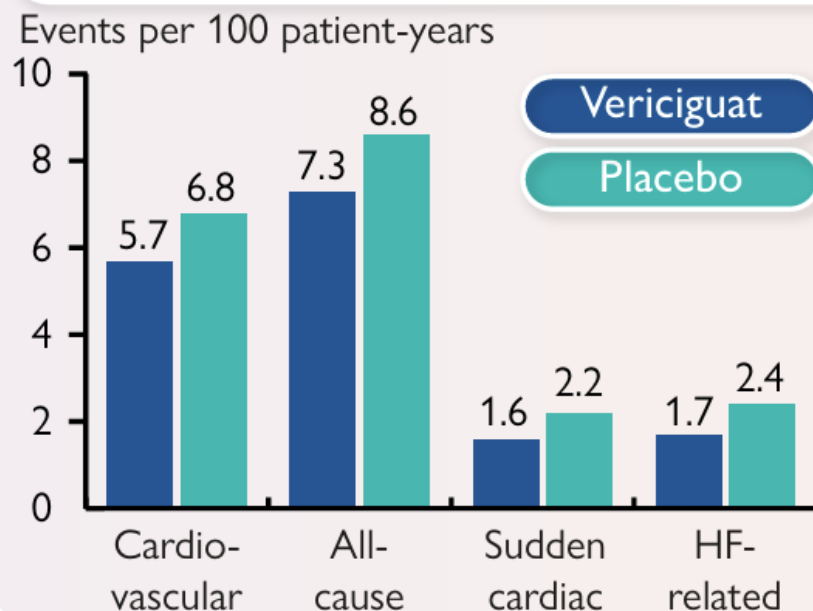
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# Vericiguat in patients with chronic heart failure and reduced ejection fraction (VICTOR): a double-blind, placebo-controlled, randomised, phase 3 trial

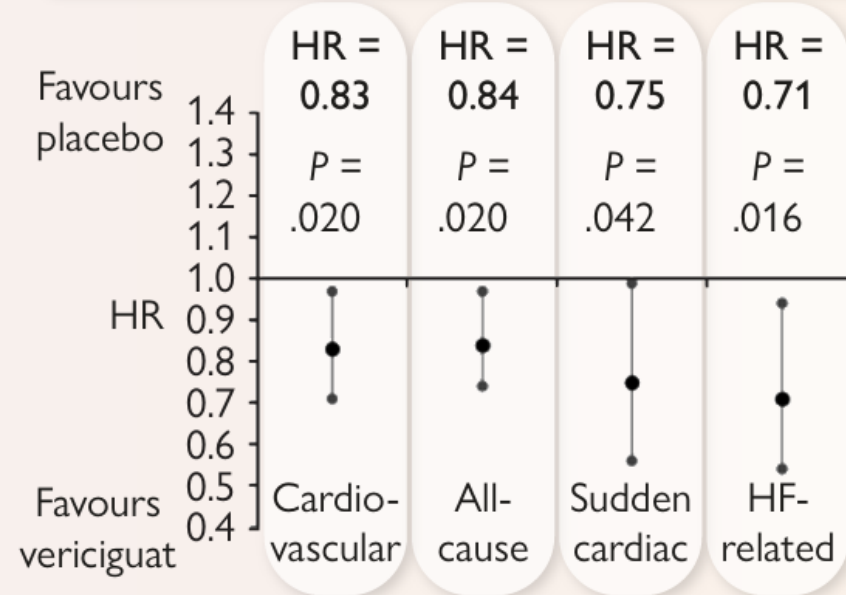


↓ Significantly reduced mortality with vericiguat versus placebo

## Mortality event rates



## Mortality risk (HR)



|                                                           | CV death<br>HR (95% CI) | HF hospitalization<br>HR (95% CI) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Beta-blocker (CIBIS-2, bisoprolol)                        | 0.71 (0.56–0.90)        | 0.64 (0.53–0.79)                  |
| MRA (EMPHASIS-HF, eplerenone)                             | 0.77 (0.62–0.96)        | 0.61 (0.50–0.75)                  |
| Sacubitril/valsartan (PARADIGM-HF)                        | 0.80 (0.71–0.89)        | 0.79 (0.71–0.89)                  |
| ACE inhibitor (SOLVD-T, enalapril)                        | 0.83 (0.73,0.95)        | 0.64 (0.55–0.73)                  |
| Soluble guanylate cyclase stimulator (VICTOR, vericiguat) | 0.83 (0.71, 0.97)       | 0.95 (0.82–1.10)                  |
| ARB (CHARM-HFrEF, candesartan)                            | 0.84 (0.75–0.95)        | 0.76 (0.68–0.85)                  |
| SGLT2 inhibitor (meta-analysis)                           | 0.86 (0.76–0.98)        | 0.69 (0.62–0.78)                  |
| Sinus node inhibition (SHIFT, ivabradine)                 | 0.91 (0.80–1.03)        | 0.74 (0.66–0.83)                  |
| Digitalis glycoside (DIG, digoxin)                        | 1.01 (0.93–1.10)        | 0.72 (0.66–0.79)                  |

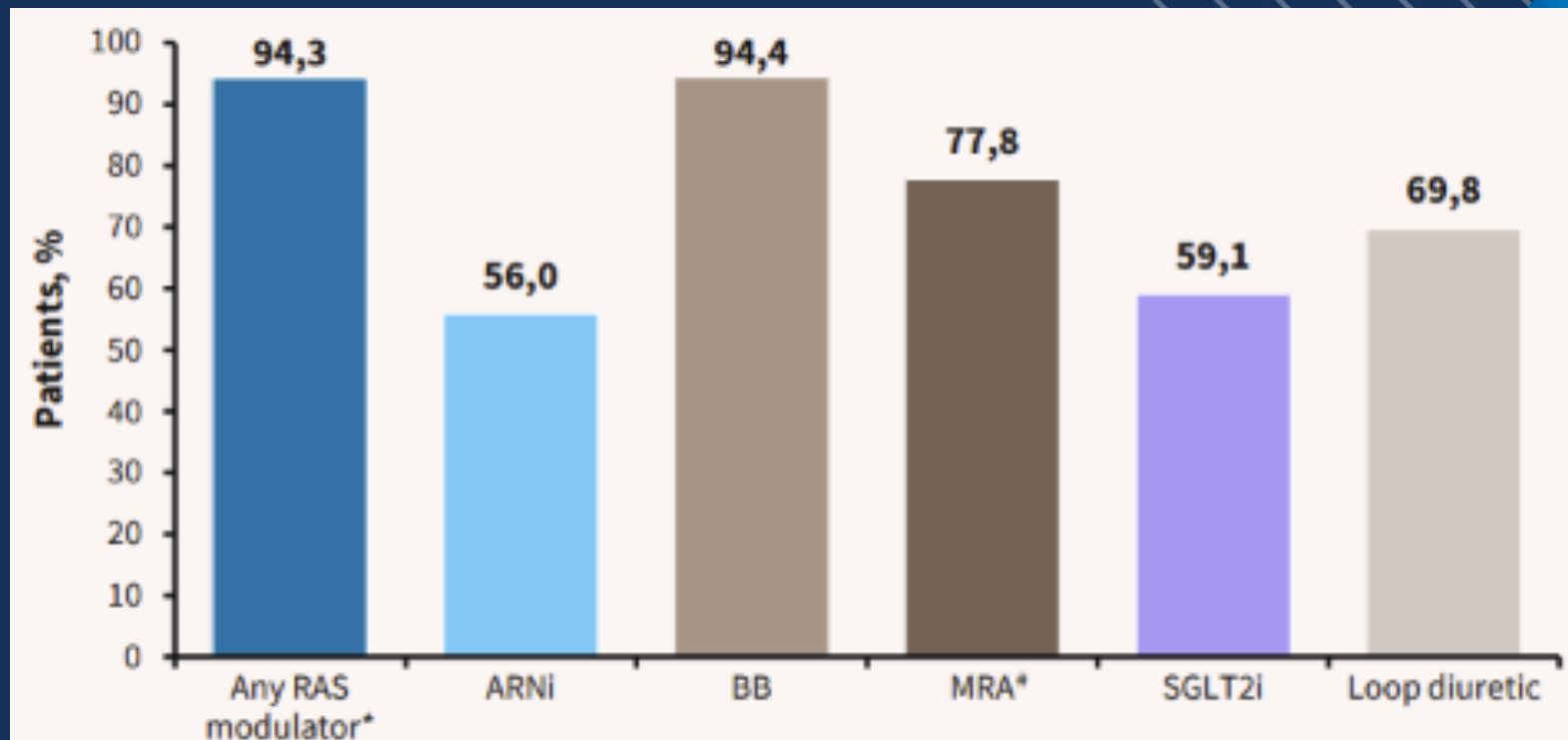


# Baseline characteristics of contemporary trial participants with heart failure and reduced ejection fraction: The VICTOR trial



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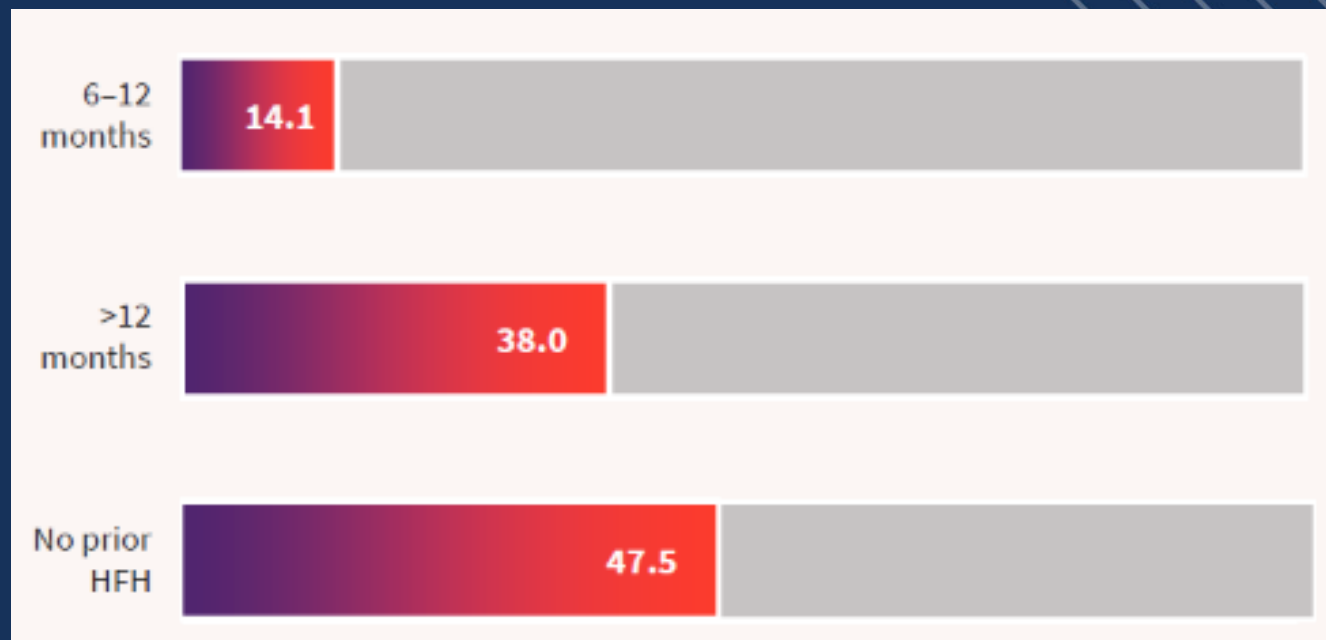
## A well-treated population



**83.4% patients**  
Treatment with  $\geq 3$  therapies<sup>2</sup>

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# Recency of HF hospitalization



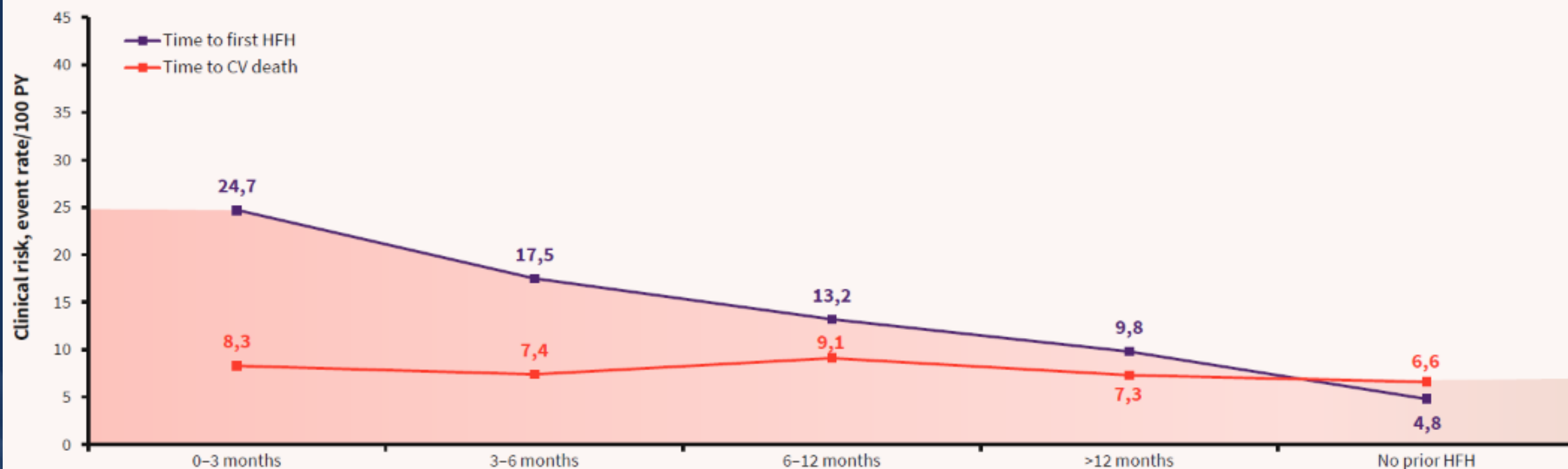
**85.4% patients**

No prior HFH or HFH >12 months prior to randomization<sup>1</sup>

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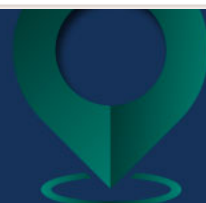
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# Persistent residual CV death risk



**VICTORIA HF** Patients with chronic HF and a recent worsening HF event<sup>‡</sup>

**VICTOR HF** Ambulatory patients with chronic HF without recent worsening HF<sup>§</sup>

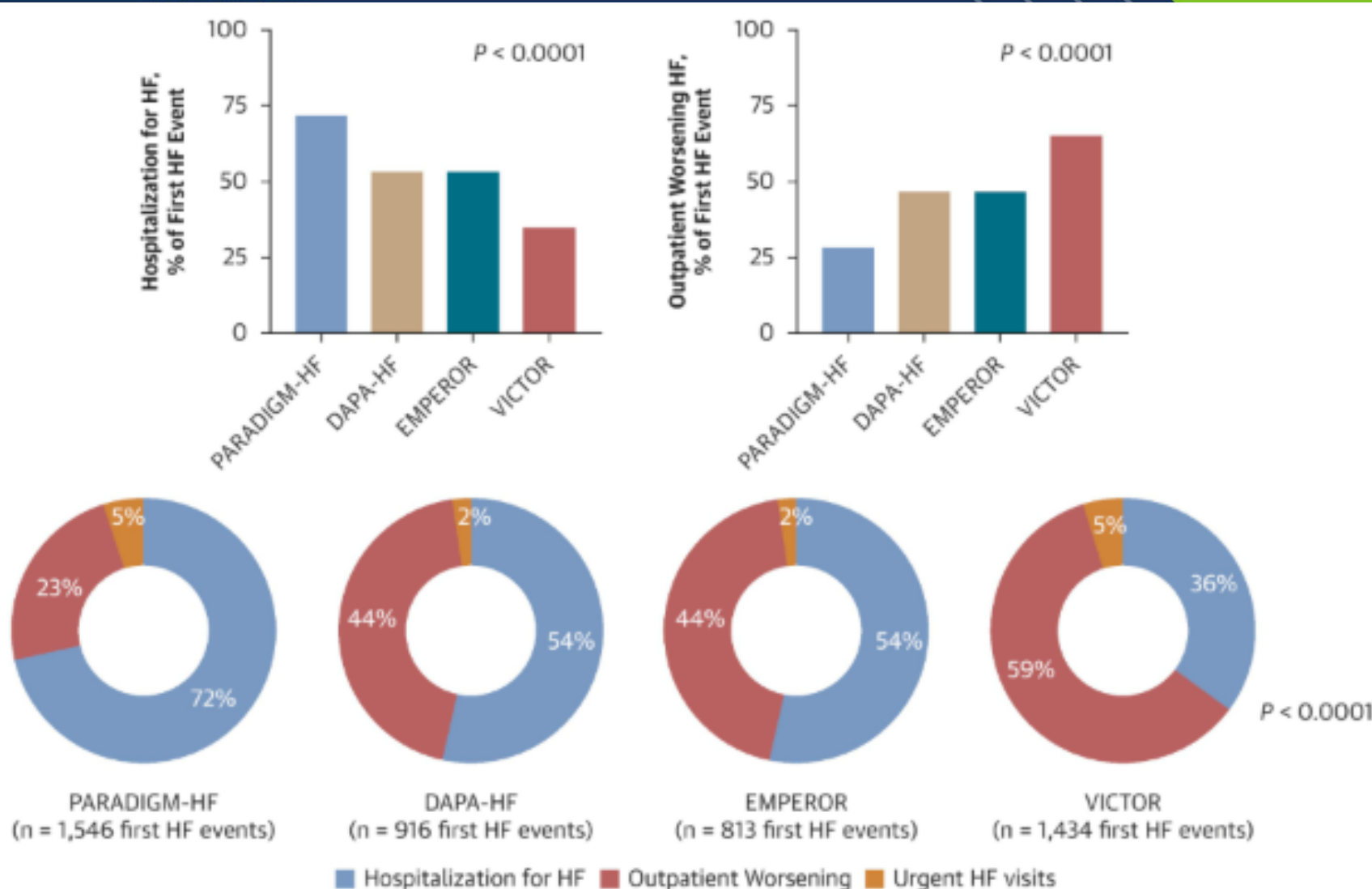


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# Shift of proportion of HF events over time

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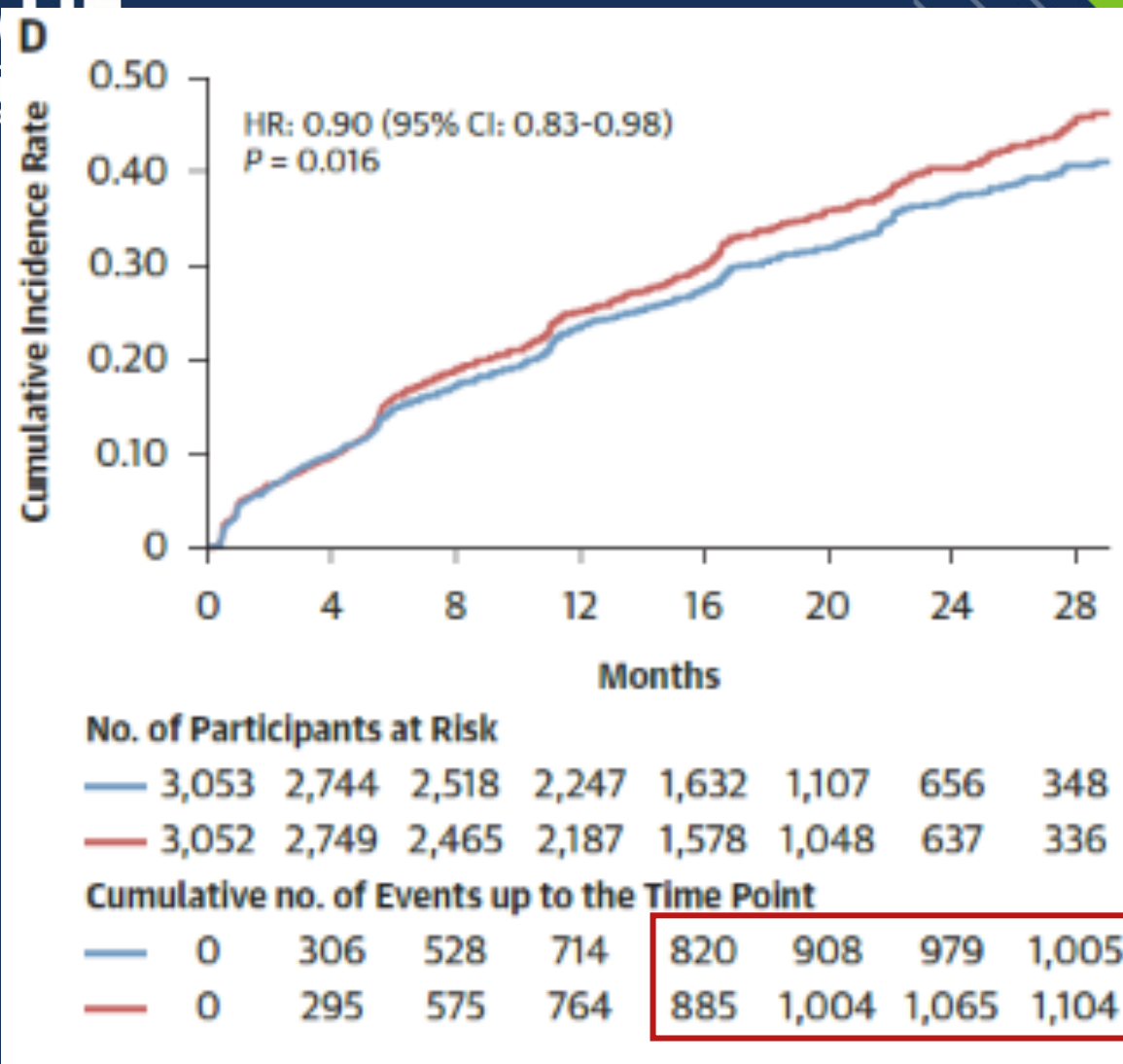




# Expanded overall worsening HF and CV death

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Cardiovascular (CV) Death, HF Hospitalization, UHF Visit,  
Oral diuretic Intensification or Initiation, worsening NYHA  
Functional Class



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## HF lifetime risk



- ↓ HHF risk
- ↑ CV death risk
- ↑ WHF

Clinical Risk

No HF

Baseline HF Risk

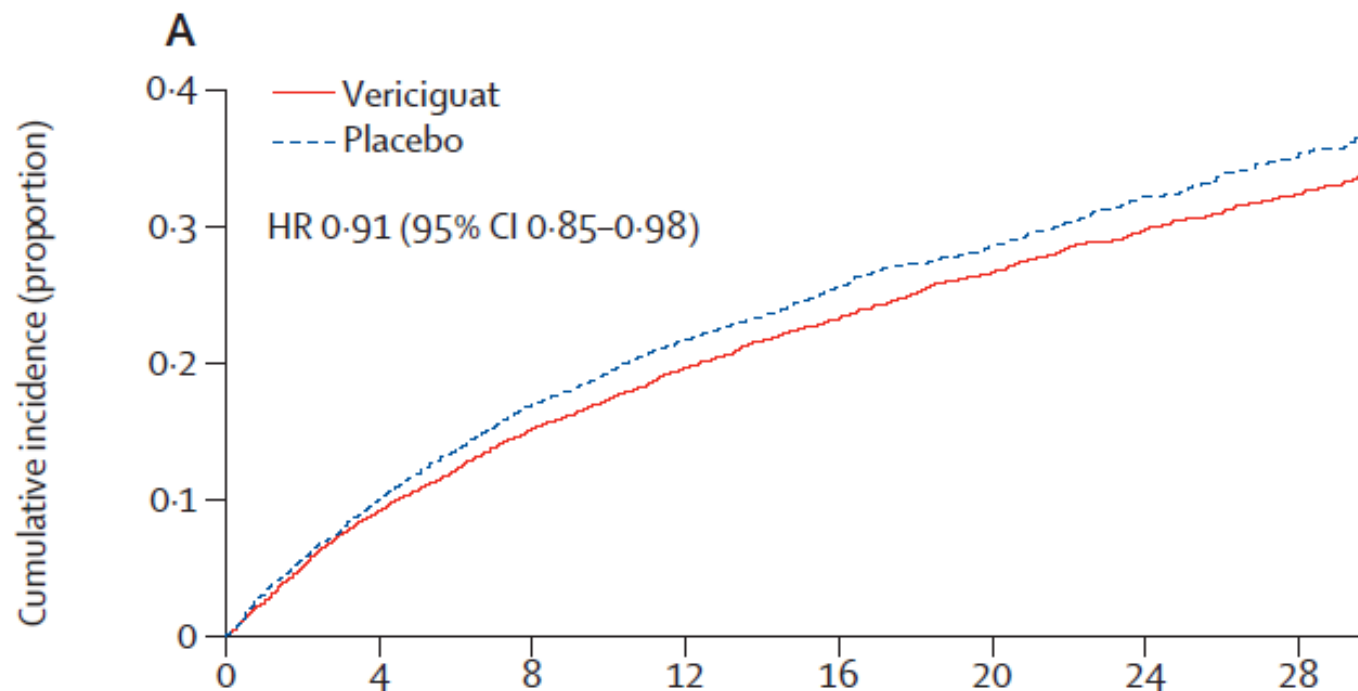
Residual HF Risk

Worsening HF Risk

Advanced HF Risk

Time  
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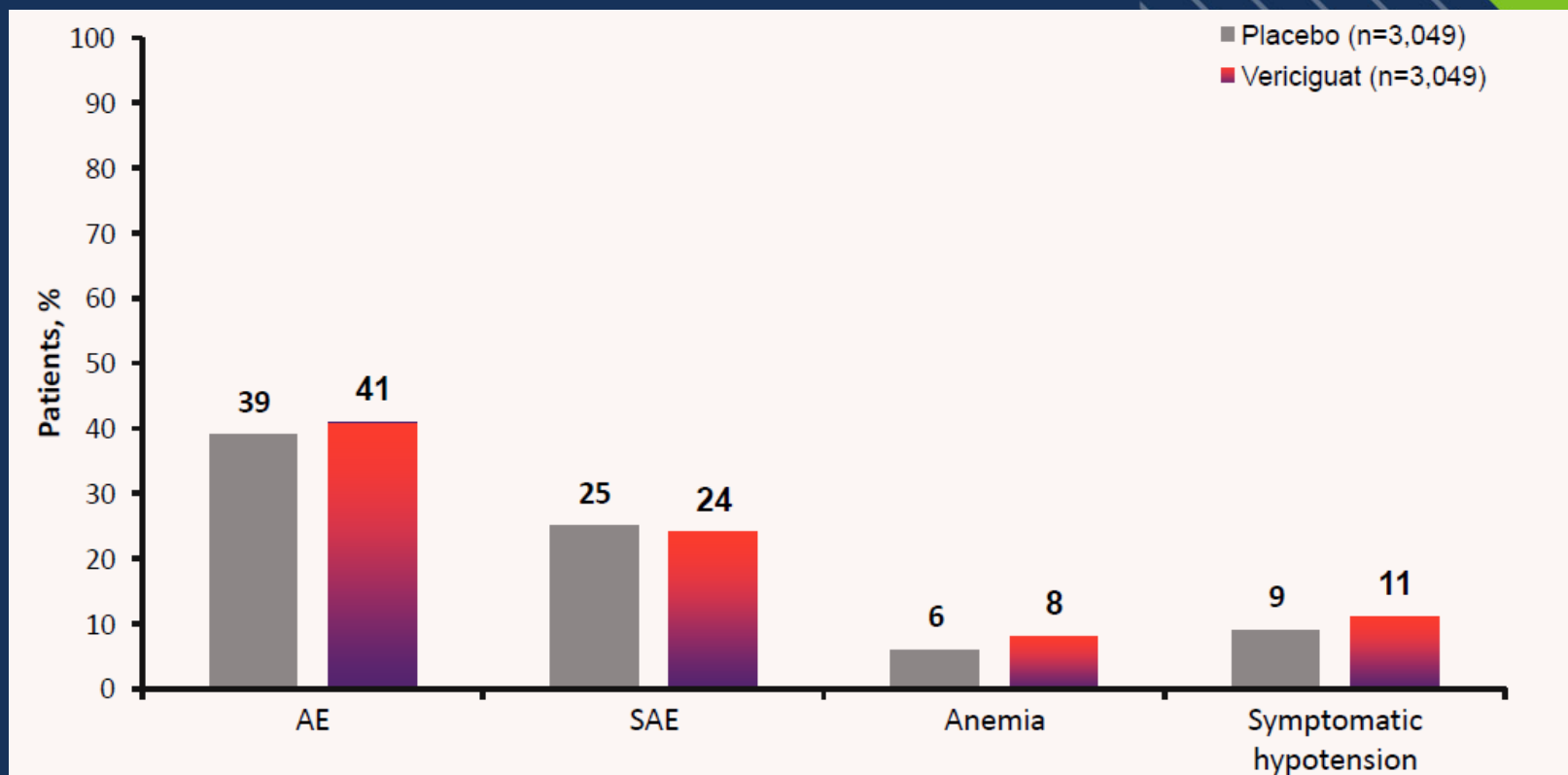
Vericiguat for patients with heart failure and reduced ejection fraction across the risk spectrum: an individual participant data analysis of the VICTORIA and VICTOR trials



Number at risk  
(censored)

|            |      |      |       |       |        |        |        |        |
|------------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Vericiguat | 5579 | 5026 | 4418  | 3735  | 2743   | 1929   | 1197   | 584    |
|            | (0)  | (42) | (324) | (778) | (1626) | (2331) | (2992) | (3572) |
| Placebo    | 5576 | 4982 | 4326  | 3640  | 2651   | 1873   | 1147   | 552    |
|            | (0)  | (38) | (314) | (758) | (1593) | (2273) | (2922) | (3481) |

## Good safety profile



# Velocity HF

## Tolerability of 5mg initiation



**Simplifying initiation to a one-step titration**  
schedule may enable a greater proportion of patients to  
achieve the target 10 mg od dosage<sup>1,4</sup>

**>9 of 10 patients** tolerated initiation of vericiguat at a  
starting dosage of 5 mg od<sup>1</sup>



Vericiguat target dosage **10 mg od +**  
background HF therapies<sup>2</sup>

2.5 mg

~2 weeks

5 mg

~2 weeks

For patients with symptomatic hypotension within the past 4 weeks,  
the recommended starting dosage is 2.5 mg vericiguat od<sup>2</sup>



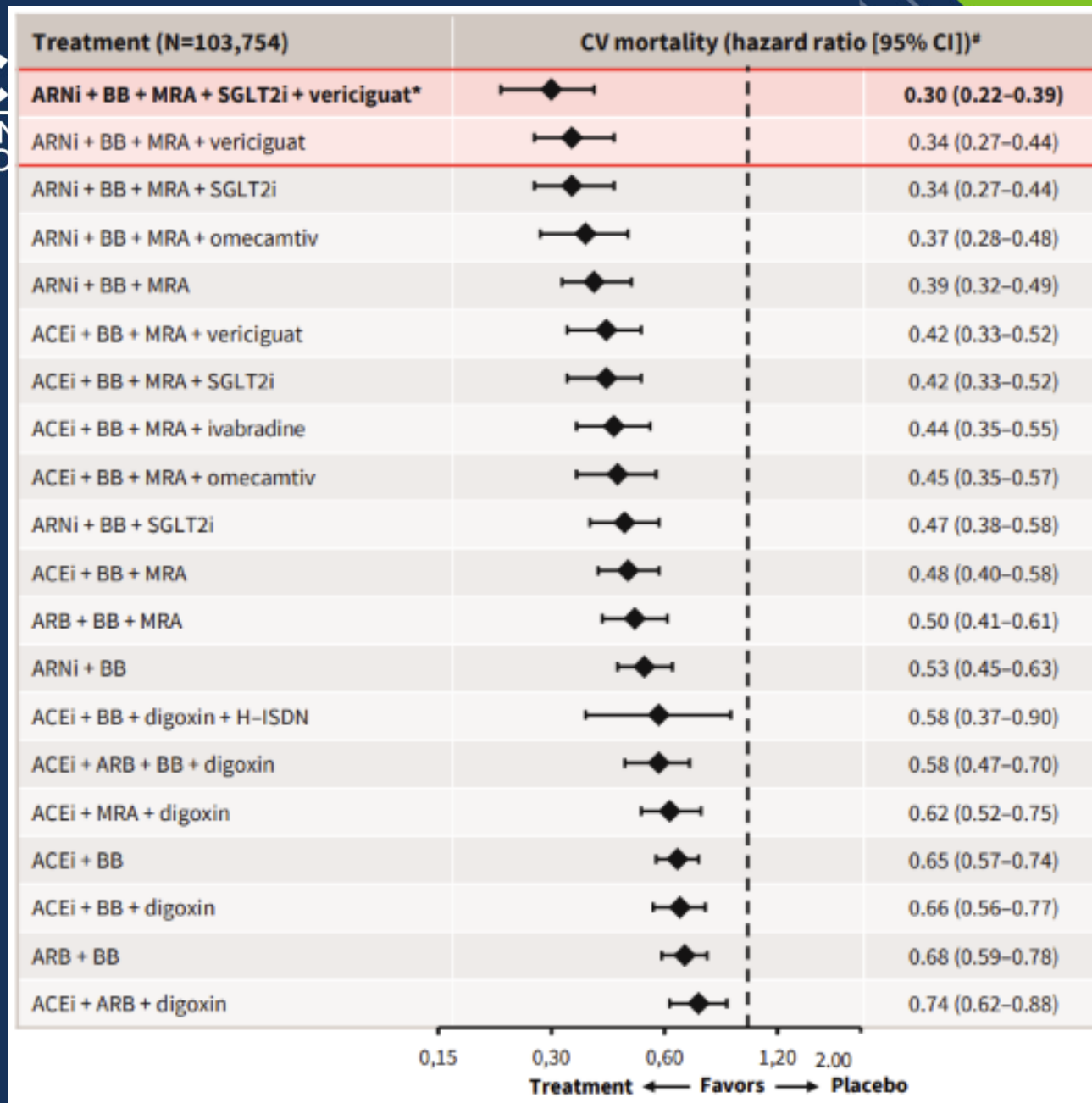
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Time to consider  
the 5th pillar?



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## Take home concepts

- Vericiguat reduced the composite of cardiovascular death or first HF hospitalization in patients with worsening HFrEF.
- In well-treated, stable ambulatory HFrEF with lower rate of HHF, vericiguat showed fewer cardiovascular and HF-related deaths, despite a neutral composite endpoint
- Vericiguat reduced expanded worsening HF events (urgent HF visits and diuretic intensifications), reinforcing its role in mitigating early disease progression.
- Overall, vericiguat shows a beneficial effect among patients with worsening HF, and reduces CV death and worsening HF events in stable, well-treated patients.



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